

Vocabulary

1. You can use **estimation**, or find an approximate value for $165 \div 4$.

Estimate the quotient. How many 4s are in 165?

Estimate:

$4 \times 30 = \underline{120}$ $4 \times 40 = \underline{160}$ $4 \times 50 = \underline{200}$

Which estimate is closest to, but not greater than, the dividend? 40

$165 \div 4$ is about 40

Use estimation and partial products to find $2,458 \div 5$.

2. How many 5s are in 2,458?

Estimate:

$5 \times 300 = \underline{1500}$

$5 \times 400 = \underline{2000}$

$5 \times 500 = \underline{2500}$

500 is too many. Use 400.

How many 5s are in 458?

Estimate:

$5 \times 80 = \underline{400}$

$5 \times 90 = \underline{450}$

$5 \times 100 = \underline{500}$

400 is too many. Use 90.

How many 5s are in 8?

Estimate:

$5 \times 1 = \underline{5}$

$5 \times 2 = \underline{10}$

2 is too many. Use 1.

The remainder, 3 is less than the divisor, 5, so there are no more 5s in 2,458.

$2,458 \div 5 = \underline{491} r3$

$\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ 400 \\ \hline 5)2,458 \\ -2,000 \\ \hline 458 \\ -450 \\ \hline 8 \\ -5 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$	}	partial quotients
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On the Back!

3. Use partial quotients to divide $498 \div 6$.

1. Taylor rides her bicycle 108 miles each week. How many miles does Taylor ride in 4 weeks?

- A 408 miles
- B 412 miles
- C 422 miles
- D 432 miles

$$\begin{array}{r} 108 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline 432 \end{array}$$

2. Which place should you use to compare the following numbers? 394,162 and 389,440

- A hundreds
- B thousands
- C ten thousands
- D hundred thousands

3. Tia practiced spelling 1,200 words in 4 weeks for a spelling bee. She practiced the same number of words each week. How many words did Tia practice each week?

- A 300 words
- B 600 words
- C 3,000 words
- D 4,800 words

$4 \times 300 = 1200$

4. Which partial products are needed to find the final product? Select all that apply.

- 8
- 16
- 18
- 80
- 100

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ \times 12 \\ \hline 16 = 2 \times 8 \\ 20 = 2 \times 10 \\ 80 = 10 \times 8 \\ + 100 = 10 \times 10 \\ \hline 216 \end{array}$$

5. Use compatible numbers to estimate $132 \div 7$. Explain your reasoning.

$$\begin{array}{r} 132 \div 7 \\ \hline 140 \div 7 = 20 \end{array}$$

14 and 2 are compatible

6. Stacy works 22 hours per week. Daniel works 26 hours per week. How many more hours does Daniel work than Stacy in 6 weeks? Show how you solved the problem.

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 132 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 26 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 156 \end{array}$$

156 Daniel
- 132 Stacy

24 more hours

$$\begin{array}{r} 26(D) \\ - 22(B) \\ \hline 4 \text{ hr more per wk} \\ \times 6 \text{ weeks} \\ \hline = 24 \end{array}$$

7. The total cost of a washing machine and a clothes dryer is \$2,480. The cost of the clothes dryer is \$899. Write and solve an equation to find the cost of the washing machine.

$$\begin{array}{r} \$ 2480 \\ - \$ 899 \\ \hline \$ 1581 \end{array}$$

washer + dryer = washer cost + dryer cost

$$\begin{array}{r} 2480 \\ - 899 \\ \hline 1581 \end{array}$$